

# First observation of optical gain on 5d-4f transitions of $\text{Ce}^{3+}$ ions in up-conversionally pumped $\text{Ce}^{3+}$ , $\text{Pr}^{3+}:\text{LiY}_0.3\text{Lu}_{0.7}\text{F}_4$ mixed crystals

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## Abstract

© 2016 Astro Ltd. The results of pump-probe experiments on the 5d-4f transitions of  $\text{Ce}^{3+}$  ions in up-conversionally pumped  $\text{Ce}^{3+}$ ,  $\text{Pr}^{3+}:\text{LiY}_0.3\text{Lu}_{0.7}\text{F}_4$  crystals are presented and differential gain in the ultraviolet spectral range is demonstrated for the first time. The key parameters for the processes providing up-conversion pumping of the 5d states of  $\text{Ce}^{3+}$  ions in  $\text{Ce}^{3+}$ ,  $\text{Pr}^{3+}:\text{LiY}_0.3\text{Lu}_{0.7}\text{F}_4$  mixed crystals via the  $1\text{D}_2$  level of  $\text{Pr}^{3+}$  ions are estimated for the first time and the optimal pumping conditions are determined. The results of the pump-probe experiments and the mathematical modeling demonstrate that there are good prospects for the use of  $\text{LiY}_0.3\text{Lu}_{0.7}\text{F}_4:\text{Ce}^{3+}$ ,  $\text{Pr}^{3+}$  crystals as an active medium of solid-state tunable UV lasers with up-conversion pumping.

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## Keywords

5d-4f transitions, rare earth ions, solid-state lasers, up-conversion